**BC Community Forest** Association 2019 **Restoring forests with** Forest and Native Plant Seedlings

Ron Jacobson NATS Nursery



Grower (since 1988) of Native Plants, Conifers and NATS LiveRoof ...Christmas Tree seedlings, moss.





#### Capacity:

Grow 250+ native plant species in a variety of sizes on 37 acres/ 240,000 sq. ft. greenhouses (two locations) in Langley, BC





- Markets:
- Restoration (i.e. sensitive habitats, wetlands)
- Reclamation (i.e. mines, oil & gas, TMEP, major projects)
- \*Reforestation (First Nations)
- Cities and Municipalities
- Landscapers (Residential/Commercial)
- Wholesale/retail nurseries
- Green roofs (LiveRoof), Vancouver
  Trade and Convention Centre





## What we do...

# Seed harvest, Cleaning & Storage









# Germination & Growing













# NATS nursery

#### Multiple considerations:

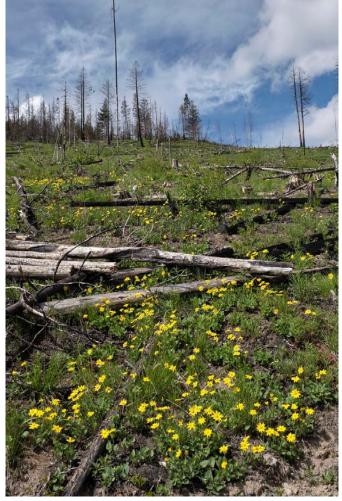
- "Natural regeneration" of native plants: low-cost but not pro-active... potential for aggressive invasive species
- Ideally... continued efforts controlling invasives and reseeding and replanting with native species (including forestry seedlings)
- Opportunity to replant with local native plants (medicinal & food)
- Create a native plant walk/hike/bike
- After fire... "Crown has a duty to consult with First Nations re: rehabilitation on Crown land"
- Elder/youth education, transfer of knowledge



# **Forest Fire Reclamation**

#### More considerations:

- Wildlife (food, shelter)
- Non-native grasses dry out quicker than native plants (fire hazard)
- Clustered coated native grass seed
  - better survival
- Fire breaks (broadleaf shrubs/trees)
- Consider salmon bearing creeks, wetlands and riparian areas
- Harvest native plant seed from the area (if fire... nearby, if logging harvest locally)



**ATS** nurser

#### Ground covers:

• Achillea millefolium (Yarrow) DR - when mowed, turf alternative

NATS nurser

- Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (Kinnickinnick)
- Antennaria rosea (Rosy Pussytoes)
- Fragaria species (wild strawberry) turf alternative
- Sedum (Stonecrop) turf alternative

#### Perennials:

- Armeria maritima (Thrift)
- Aquilegia species (Columbines)
- Epilobium angustifolium (Fireweed)
- Gaillardia aristata (Blanketflower) DR

# Fire Resistant / Drought Tolerant



#### Shrubs:

- Amelanchier alnifolia (Saskatoon berry)
- Gaultheria shallon (Salal)
- Holodiscus discolor (Oceanspray)
- Mahonia species (Oregon Grape)

#### Trees (deciduous):

- Acer circinatum, glabrum, macrophyllum (Vine Maple, Douglas Maple, Big-leaf Maple)
- Betula species (Birch)
- Crataegus species (Hawthorne)
- Populus species (Aspen & Cottonwoods)
- Prunus virginiana, Prunus emarginata (Chokecherry, Bitter cherry)
- Salix species (Willows)



### **Conclusion:**

- Be forward thinking. Restore with forest seedlings and native plants.
- Include native plants for wildlife, the environment, the community, First Nations and for fire prevention.



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